

**19.—Forms of Capital Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, by Provinces and by Groups of Industries, 1935, and Totals for Representative Years 1923-35.**

Province or Group and Year.	Estab- lish- ments.	Fixed Capital.	Working Capital.		Total Capital.
		Land, Buildings, Fixtures, Machinery, Tools and other Equipment.	Inventory Value of Raw Materials and Finished Products on Hand, Stocks in Process, Fuel, Supplies, etc.	Cash, Bills and Accounts Receivable, Prepaid Expenses, etc.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Totals, 1923</b> .....	22,642	2,165,497,811	655,775,934	559,049,205	3,380,322,950
<b>Totals, 1924</b> .....	22,178	2,310,298,012	677,168,191	551,347,257	3,538,813,460
<b>Totals, 1926</b> .....	22,708	2,626,963,690	722,451,467	632,154,433	3,981,569,590
<b>Totals, 1927</b> .....	22,936	2,866,366,199	773,824,436	697,440,923	4,337,631,558
<b>Totals, 1929</b> .....	23,597	3,377,590,099	878,783,691	826,640,964	5,083,014,754
<b>Totals, 1930</b> .....	24,020	3,584,344,724	848,927,120	770,044,916	5,203,316,760
<b>Totals, 1931</b> .....	24,501	3,526,611,580	721,537,778	713,163,050	4,961,312,408
<b>Totals, 1932</b> .....	24,544	3,511,904,606	608,951,917	620,399,087	4,741,255,610
<b>Totals, 1933</b> .....	25,232	3,482,675,723	583,891,368	622,806,613	4,689,373,704
<b>Totals, 1934</b> .....	25,663	3,489,235,519	608,069,883	606,612,328	4,703,917,730
<b>PROVINCE.</b>					
Prince Edward Island.....	261	2,489,254	469,181	550,470	3,508,905
Nova Scotia.....	1,350	88,943,991	16,933,918	13,121,155	118,999,064
New Brunswick.....	872	89,971,347	13,704,489	11,959,732	115,635,568
Quebec.....	7,942	1,300,535,330	181,724,529	181,938,248	1,664,198,107
Ontario.....	10,266	1,450,701,837	310,242,172	303,250,142	2,064,194,151
Manitoba.....	1,099	158,262,388	21,241,973	19,317,953	198,822,314
Saskatchewan.....	880	46,879,981	9,886,951	9,504,239	66,271,171
Alberta.....	1,002	72,319,740	15,288,166	8,714,875	96,322,781
British Columbia and Yukon.....	1,819	274,970,199	51,062,932	45,006,661	371,039,792
<b>Totals, 1935</b> .....	<b>25,491</b>	<b>3,485,074,067</b>	<b>620,554,311</b>	<b>593,363,475</b>	<b>4,698,991,853</b>
<b>INDUSTRIAL GROUP.</b>					
Vegetable products.....	5,402	261,650,130	134,287,937	100,318,418	496,256,485
Animal products.....	4,402	123,729,384	50,626,520	37,316,604	211,672,508
Textiles and textile products.....	2,275	191,604,127	72,311,683	65,281,444	329,197,254
Wood and paper products.....	8,186	675,959,651	97,859,147	99,938,151	873,756,949
Iron and its products.....	1,249	332,484,430	110,929,892	111,730,145	555,144,467
Non-ferrous metal products.....	505	161,424,268	53,624,774	46,576,925	261,625,997
Non-metallic mineral products.....	1,188	223,966,512	51,684,334	24,804,879	300,455,725
Chemicals and chemical products....	734	86,849,923	30,214,529	30,408,082	147,472,534
Miscellaneous industries.....	509	42,802,013	9,754,053	11,032,730	63,588,796
Central electric stations.....	1,041	1,384,603,629	9,261,442	65,956,097	1,459,821,198

**Subsection 2.—Employment in Manufactures.**

The total number of persons engaged in those manufacturing industries of Canada for which statistics were obtained in 1935 was in that year 582,874, as compared with 493,903 in the same industries in 1933 and 694,434 in 1929. The 1935 employees included 105,579 salaried employees, this figure being obtained from the manufacturers at the end of the year, and 477,295 wage-earners, the average number employed as derived from the manufacturers' records of the numbers on the pay-rolls on the 15th of each of the twelve months. Prior to 1925, the number of wage-earners was computed as the sum of the number recorded each month divided by 12 whether the establishment was operating the 12 months or not. Beginning with the statistics for 1925, in seasonal industries which are in operation only a limited number of months in each year, such as sawmilling, fruit and vegetable canning, etc., the average was computed by dividing the sum of the wage-earners reported on the 15th of each month by the number of months in operation. This change of method increased the apparent number of employees, not only in seasonal industries